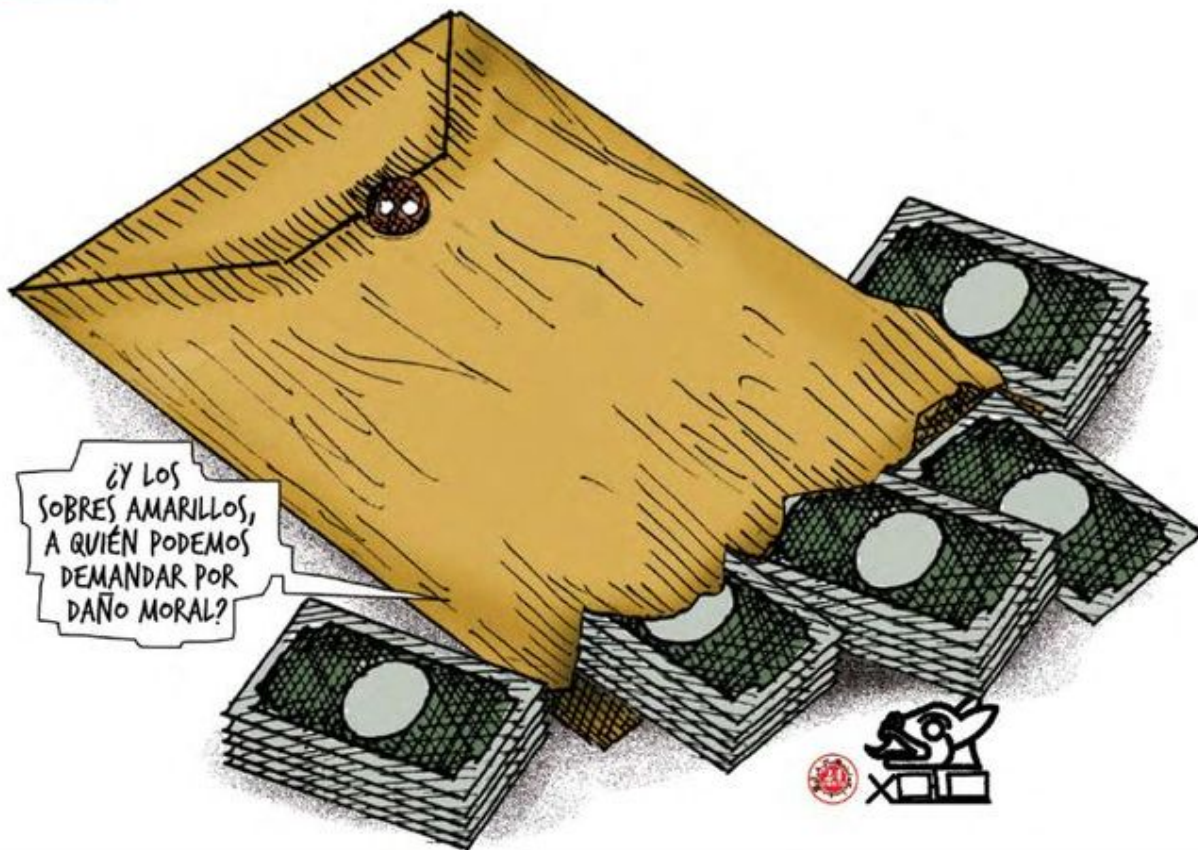
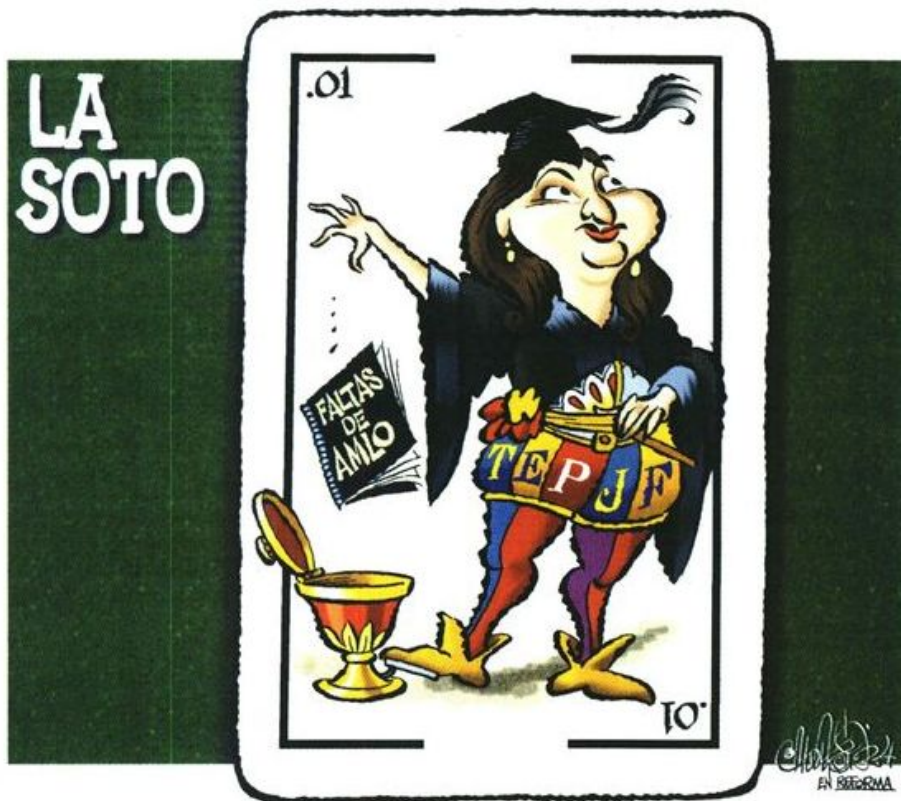






XOLO ♦ MALA FAMA





PALOMO



Hamburguesa

Chavo del Toro

¿LA CDMX SE ESTÁ
HAMBURGUESANDO!!







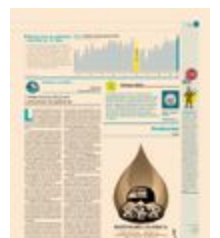


Gallinas



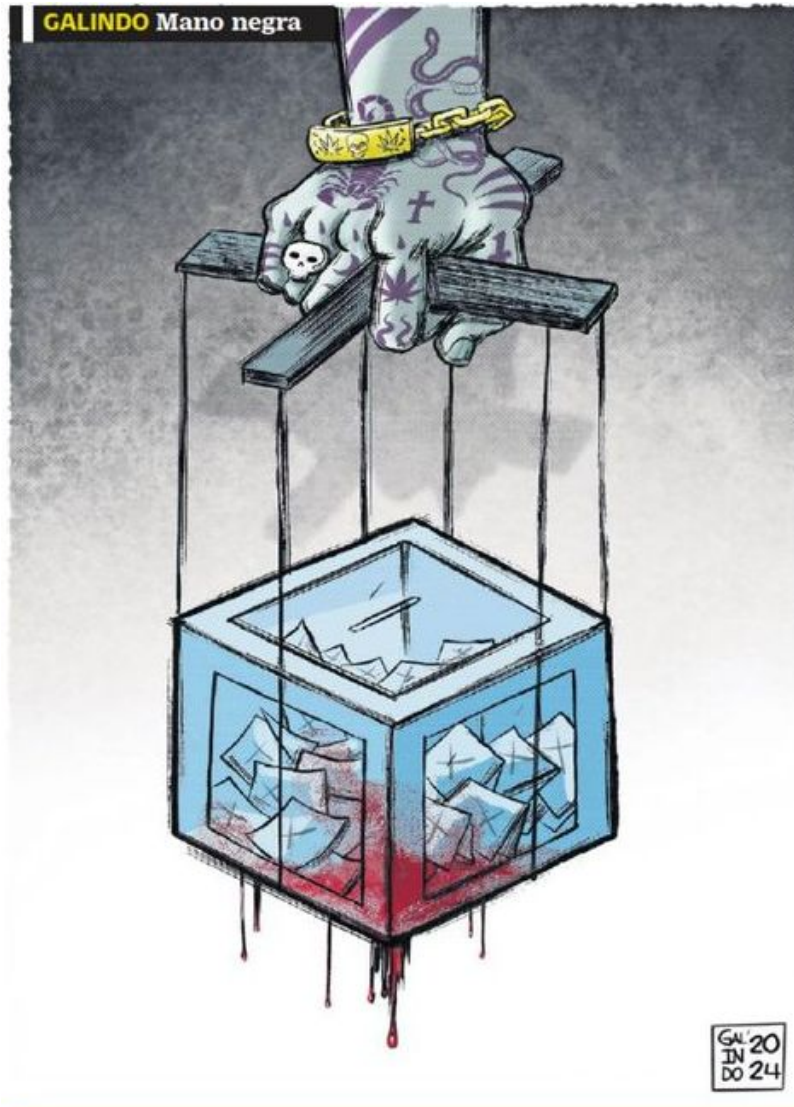
KEMCHS Hermano obediente



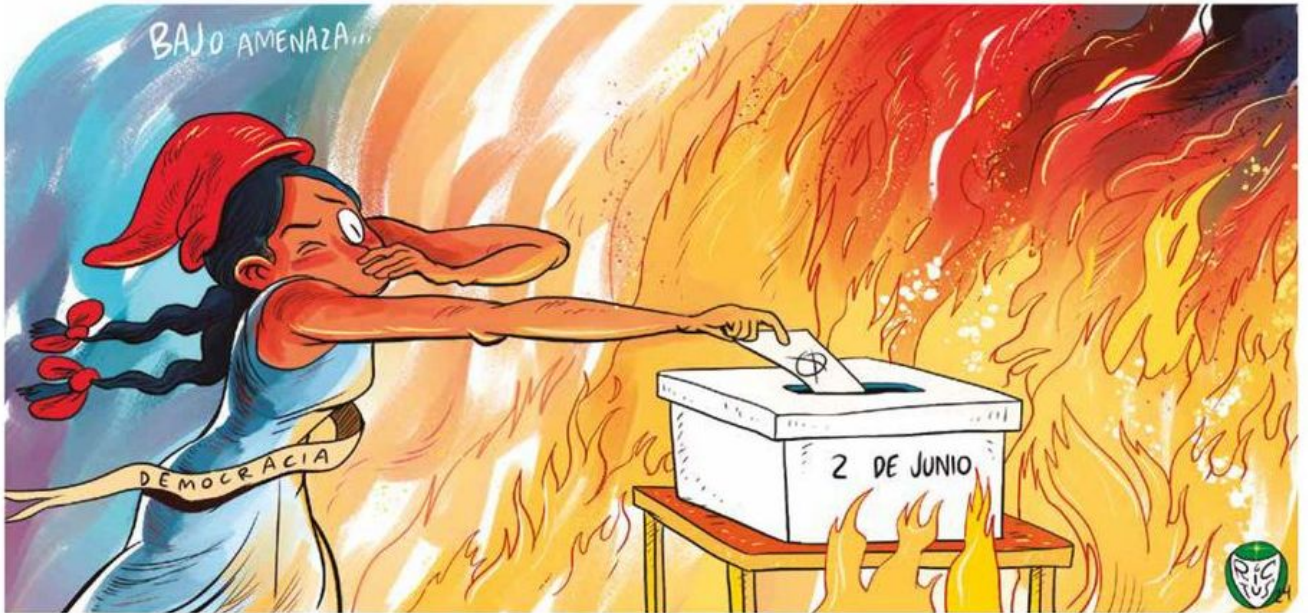


PROTESTA ● HERNÁNDEZ



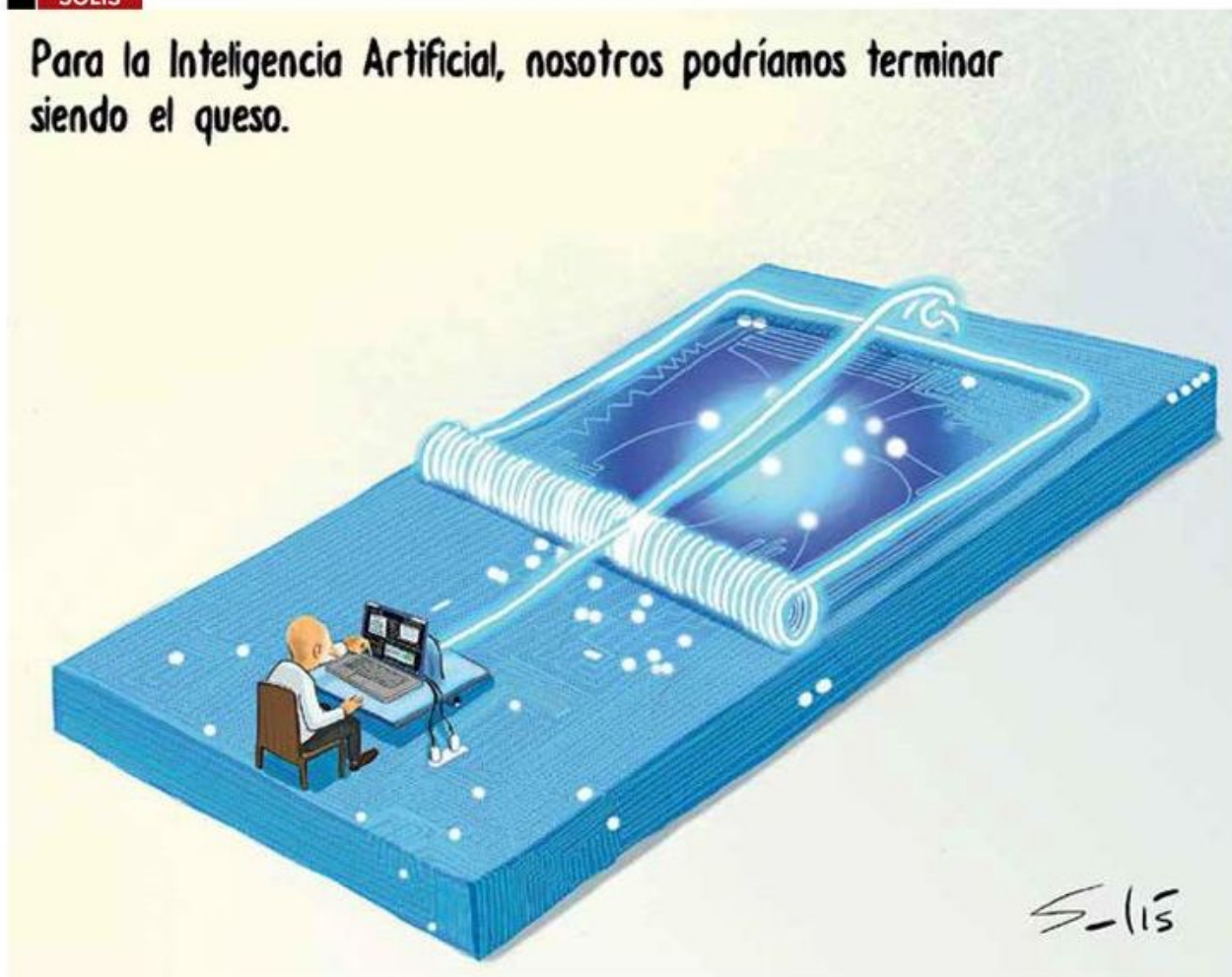






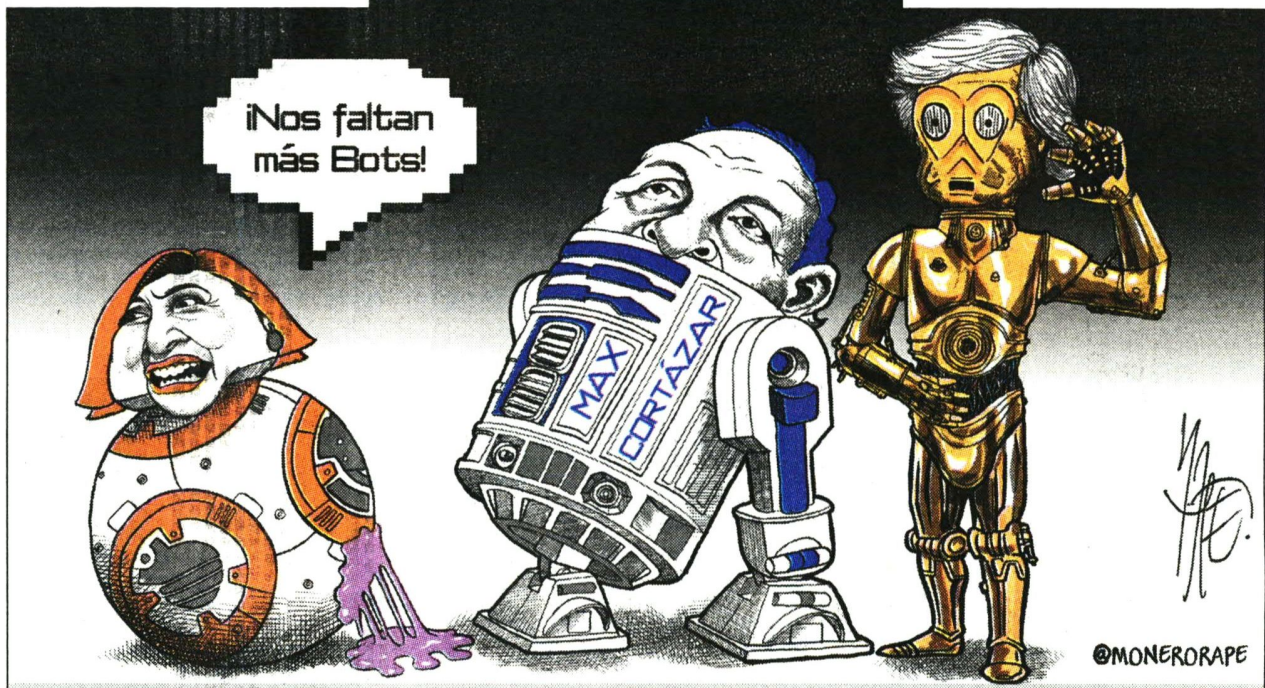
SOLÍS

Para la Inteligencia Artificial, nosotros podríamos terminar siendo el queso.





RAPÉ/LA GUERRA DE LAS FALACIAS



EL PAÍS DE NUNCA JABAZ/CAMBIAN DE NOMBRE

